

## **ADHOC NETWORKS**

### **(ELECTIVE-II)**

**Course Code:**15EC2117

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<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre requisites:** Data communications, Computer networks, Digital communications.

**Course outcomes:** Upon completion of the course the student will be able to

**CO1:** Describe the unique issues in ad-hoc/sensor networks.

**CO2:** Describe current technology trends for the implementation and deployment of wireless ad-hoc/sensor networks.

**CO3:** Discuss the challenges in designing MAC, routing and transport protocols for wireless ad-hoc/sensor networks.

**CO4:** Discuss the challenges in designing routing and transport protocols for wireless Ad-hoc/sensor networks.

**CO5:** Comprehend the various sensor network Platforms, tools and applications.

### **UNIT I**

(10-Lectures)

#### **INTRODUCTION:**

Introduction of ad-hoc/sensor networks, Key definitions of ad-hoc/sensor networks - Advantages of ad-hoc/sensor networks - Unique constraints and challenges Driving Applications.

Electromagnetic spectrum-Radio propagation mechanism-characteristics of the wireless channel Adhoc Wireless Networks – Heterogeneity in Mobile Devices – Wireless Sensor Networks – Traffic Profiles – Types of Adhoc Mobile Communications – Types of Mobile Host Movements – Challenges Facing Adhoc Mobile Networks – Adhoc Wireless Internet.

### **UNIT II**

(10-Lectures)

#### **END TO END DELIVERY AND SECURITY:**

Transport layer: Issues in designing- Transport layer classification, adhoc transport Protocols, Security issues in adhoc networks: issues

and challenges, network security attacks, secure routing protocols Ad-Hoc wireless networks Introductions to local area networks, wide area networks, MAN, PAN architectures and applications.

### **UNIT III** (10-Lectures)

#### **MEDIA ACCESS CONTROL (MAC) PROTOCOLS:**

Media Access Control (MAC) Protocols Introduction- Issues in Designing a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Classifications of MAC Protocol. MACAW – FAMA – BTMA – DPRMA – Real-Time MAC protocol – Multichannel Protocols – Power Aware MAC.

### **UNIT IV** (10-Lectures)

#### **ROUTING PROTOCOLS:**

Issues in Designing a Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Classifications of Routing Protocols -Table-driven protocols – DSDV – WRP – CGSR – On-Demand protocols – DSR – AODV – TORA – LAR – ABR – Zone Routing Protocol – Power Aware Routing protocols.

### **UNIT V** (10-Lectures)

#### **NETWORKING SENSORS AND APPLICATIONS:**

Unique features, Deployment of ad-hoc/sensor network -Sensor tasking and control Transport layer and security protocols,

#### **SENSOR NETWORK PLATFORMS AND TOOLS:**

Berkley Motes - Sensor network programming challenges - Embedded Operating System – Simulators,

#### **Applications:**

Applications of Ad-Hoc/Sensor Network and Future Directions. Ultra wide band radio communication- Wireless fidelity systems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Karl, Holger, and Andreas Willig. “*Protocols and architectures for wireless sensor networks.*” John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
2. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, “*Ad Hoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols*”, Prentice Hall, 2004.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Feng Zhao and Leonidas J. Guibas, “*Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach*” Morgan Kaufmann, 2004.
2. Stefano Basagni, Marco Conti, Silvia Giordano and Ivan Stojmenovic, “*Mobile ad hoc Networking*”, Wiley-IEEE press, 2004.
3. Mohammad Ilyas, “*The handbook of adhoc wireless networks*”, CRC press, 2002.